

Subject: Status of Supplies in Berlin (U)

Reason for Discussion - The impending transfer of occupation rights (possibly including control over all forms of allied transportation), from Russia to East Germany, and the resulting possibility of Western Berlin being subjected to a blockade makes it prudent and timely to review the status of supplies in Western Berlin.

Background - Subsequent to, and based upon the experience gained from, the 1948 Berlin blockade, a stockpile program has been instituted to provide for a similar blockade contingency in the future.

Comments and Recommendations - The latest available monthly report from U.S. Mission Berlin summarizing the status of the Berlin stockpile program (as of the end of September 1958) has been extracted and is attached as Enclosure "A" hereto.

It must be borne in mind that the days of supply reflected in this report is related to austere 1952 targets and is calculated on the lower production and living standards of 1954 and does not appear to be completely valid for present day Berlin.

In order to arrive at a more realistic estimate, U.S. Berlin Mission was recently queried by Secretary of State as to what the stockpile would represent in days of supply based on rationing under the present higher standards of living and production.

Berlin Mission replied it was their belief that with rationing, an estimated minimum of 120 days supply was justified in almost all stockpiled items. Qualifications or exceptions noted included these:

a. Current meat consumption is estimated at 115,000 tons per year. Rationing would be necessary to make the 25,000 ton stockpile last even 90 days.

b. Liquid fuels tight. BVG buses alone now using almost 16,000 tons diesel fuel per year and consumption would increase as rationing forced decreased use of private cars.

c. Solid fuel stockpile at 1957 consumption rates probably adequate for eight months.

d. Although stockpile contains large variety of commodities, it is impossible to foresee all needs or predict the level of economic-industrial activity under blockade conditions. Unexpected demands are certain to arise.

e. Some important items, such as fresh fruit, vegetables and milk, are not stockpiled.

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MONTHLY REPORT ON STATUS OF  
EVILWIND JACUINTE - SEPTEMBER 1961

The following table summarizes the status of the Berlin Stockpile program as of the end of September 1958. Food and fuel stocks are at or above target levels which were established on the basis of one year's supply, which Foodstuffs rationed at about 2350 calories per person per day.

## STOCK REPORTED BY BERLIN SENAT

1. Semi-Coke and Brown Coal Briquettes (in 1,000 metric tons)

[illegible]

Year	Actual	Revised	Total	% of Program	Reprogrammable No. Items Suppl. (based on program level)
1960	6,150	685	6,835	104	330

#### A. Program of Controlled Stocks

Breakdown of Controlled Stocks	Program	Actual	% of Budget
1.5 West	1,000	1,116	111.6
2.1	100	116	116
3.0 East Substructure	1,000	118	11.8
	2,000	1,350	67.5

1. What is the purpose of this document?

Commodity	Quantity	Unit Price	Total	Subtotal
Hard Coal	100	0.57	57.00	57.00
Soft Coal	100	0.55	55.00	112.00
Grain	100	1.66	166.00	278.00
Other	100	0.51	51.00	329.00

1. *Chrysomelids* (Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae) are the most common group of beetles found on plants.

Year	1990	1991	1992
1990	22.5	22.6	100

1945-1946: \$1,000,000.00. 1947-1948: \$1,000,000.00. 1949-1950: \$1,000,000.00. 1951-1952: \$1,000,000.00. 1953-1954: \$1,000,000.00. 1955-1956: \$1,000,000.00. 1957-1958: \$1,000,000.00. 1959-1960: \$1,000,000.00. 1961-1962: \$1,000,000.00. 1963-1964: \$1,000,000.00. 1965-1966: \$1,000,000.00. 1967-1968: \$1,000,000.00. 1969-1970: \$1,000,000.00. 1971-1972: \$1,000,000.00. 1973-1974: \$1,000,000.00. 1975-1976: \$1,000,000.00. 1977-1978: \$1,000,000.00. 1979-1980: \$1,000,000.00. 1981-1982: \$1,000,000.00. 1983-1984: \$1,000,000.00. 1985-1986: \$1,000,000.00. 1987-1988: \$1,000,000.00. 1989-1990: \$1,000,000.00. 1991-1992: \$1,000,000.00. 1993-1994: \$1,000,000.00. 1995-1996: \$1,000,000.00. 1997-1998: \$1,000,000.00. 1999-2000: \$1,000,000.00. 2001-2002: \$1,000,000.00. 2003-2004: \$1,000,000.00. 2005-2006: \$1,000,000.00. 2007-2008: \$1,000,000.00. 2009-2010: \$1,000,000.00. 2011-2012: \$1,000,000.00. 2013-2014: \$1,000,000.00. 2015-2016: \$1,000,000.00. 2017-2018: \$1,000,000.00. 2019-2020: \$1,000,000.00. 2021-2022: \$1,000,000.00. 2023-2024: \$1,000,000.00. 2025-2026: \$1,000,000.00. 2027-2028: \$1,000,000.00. 2029-2030: \$1,000,000.00. 2031-2032: \$1,000,000.00. 2033-2034: \$1,000,000.00. 2035-2036: \$1,000,000.00. 2037-2038: \$1,000,000.00. 2039-2040: \$1,000,000.00. 2041-2042: \$1,000,000.00. 2043-2044: \$1,000,000.00. 2045-2046: \$1,000,000.00. 2047-2048: \$1,000,000.00. 2049-2050: \$1,000,000.00. 2051-2052: \$1,000,000.00. 2053-2054: \$1,000,000.00. 2055-2056: \$1,000,000.00. 2057-2058: \$1,000,000.00. 2059-2060: \$1,000,000.00. 2061-2062: \$1,000,000.00. 2063-2064: \$1,000,000.00. 2065-2066: \$1,000,000.00. 2067-2068: \$1,000,000.00. 2069-2070: \$1,000,000.00. 2071-2072: \$1,000,000.00. 2073-2074: \$1,000,000.00. 2075-2076: \$1,000,000.00. 2077-2078: \$1,000,000.00. 2079-2080: \$1,000,000.00. 2081-2082: \$1,000,000.00. 2083-2084: \$1,000,000.00. 2085-2086: \$1,000,000.00. 2087-2088: \$1,000,000.00. 2089-2090: \$1,000,000.00. 2091-2092: \$1,000,000.00. 2093-2094: \$1,000,000.00. 2095-2096: \$1,000,000.00. 2097-2098: \$1,000,000.00. 2099-2100: \$1,000,000.00. 2101-2102: \$1,000,000.00. 2103-2104: \$1,000,000.00. 2105-2106: \$1,000,000.00. 2107-2108: \$1,000,000.00. 2109-2110: \$1,000,000.00. 2111-2112: \$1,000,000.00. 2113-2114: \$1,000,000.00. 2115-2116: \$1,000,000.00. 2117-2118: \$1,000,000.00. 2119-2120: \$1,000,000.00. 2121-2122: \$1,000,000.00. 2123-2124: \$1,000,000.00. 2125-2126: \$1,000,000.00. 2127-2128: \$1,000,000.00. 2129-2130: \$1,000,000.00. 2131-2132: \$1,000,000.00. 2133-2134: \$1,000,000.00. 2135-2136: \$1,000,000.00. 2137-2138: \$1,000,000.00. 2139-2140: \$1,000,000.00. 2141-2142: \$1,000,000.00. 2143-2144: \$1,000,000.00. 2145-2146: \$1,000,000.00. 2147-2148: \$1,000,000.00. 2149-2150: \$1,000,000.00. 2151-2152: \$1,000,000.00. 2153-2154: \$1,000,000.00. 2155-2156: \$1,000,000.00. 2157-2158: \$1,000,000.00. 2159-2160: \$1,000,000.00. 2161-2162: \$1,000,000.00. 2163-2164: \$1,000,000.00. 2165-2166: \$1,000,000.00. 2167-2168: \$1,000,000.00. 2169-2170: \$1,000,000.00. 2171-2172: \$1,000,000.00. 2173-2174: \$1,000,000.00. 2175-2176: \$1,000,000.00. 2177-2178: \$1,000,000.00. 2179-2180: \$1,000,000.00. 2181-2182: \$1,000,000.00. 2183-2184: \$1,000,000.00. 2185-2186: \$1,000,000.00. 2187-2188: \$1,000,000.00. 2189-2190: \$1,000,000.00. 2191-2192: \$1,000,000.00. 2193-2194: \$1,000,000.00. 2195-2196: \$1,000,000.00. 2197-2198: \$1,000,000.00. 2199-2200: \$1,000,000.00. 2201-2202: \$1,000,000.00. 2203-2204: \$1,000,000.00. 2205-2206: \$1,000,000.00. 2207-2208: \$1,000,000.00. 2209-2210: \$1,000,000.00. 2211-2212: \$1,000,000.00. 2213-2214: \$1,000,000.00. 2215-2216: \$1,000,000.00. 2217-2218: \$1,000,000.00. 2219-2220: \$1,000,000.00. 2221-2222: \$1,000,000.00. 2223-2224: \$1,000,000.00. 2225-2226: \$1,000,000.00. 2227-2228: \$1,000,000.00. 2229-2230: \$1,000,000.00. 2231-2232: \$1,000,000.00. 2233-2234: \$1,000,000.00. 2235-2236: \$1,000,000.00. 2237-2238: \$1,000,000.00. 2239-2240: \$1,000,000.00. 2241-2242: \$1,000,000.00. 2243-2244: \$1,000,000.00. 2245-2246: \$1,000,000.00. 2247-2248: \$1,000,000.00. 2249-2250: \$1,000,000.00. 2251-2252: \$1,000,000.00. 2253-2254: \$1,000,000.00. 2255-2256: \$1,000,000.00. 2257-2258: \$1,000,000.00. 2259-2260: \$1,000,000.00. 2261-2262: \$1,000,000.00. 2263-2264: \$1,000,000.00. 2265-2266: \$1,000,000.00. 2267-2268: \$1,000,000.00. 2269-2270: \$1,000,000.00. 2271-2272: \$1,000

4. <u>Unallocated Stocks</u> <u>Previously Unprogramed</u>	<u>Program</u>		<u>Actual</u>		<u>% of</u> <u>Program</u>	<u>Approx. No.</u> <u>Days' Supply</u>
	<u>Months</u>	<u>Tons</u>	<u>Tons</u>	<u>Program</u>		
Grain	12	350,075	350,881	100.0	365	
Cereals	12	50,873	50,973	100.0	365	
Pot	6	15,713	17,854	109.0	200	
Sugar	6	26,011	28,949	100.1	182.5	
Edible, dry whole	6	2,103	2,218	105.2	192	
Oil (all substitutes)	12	6,139	6,132	100.0	365	

#### SENAE

Sugar	11	16,100	35,693	98.6	329
Edible, dry skimmed	6	8,265	9,946	93.7	192
Edible, Pot (Sub)**	5	31,500	31,546	100.1	150
Salt	12	13,797	13,994	101.3	369

\*Based on planned daily ration averaging about 2,350 calories per person.  
 - Includes the equivalent of 11,503 tons of dehydrated potatoes in various substitutes, such as pulses, rice grain, etc.

#### 4. Selected Private Unprogrammed Wholesale Food Stocks in Berlin (as reported by the SENAE, not included in totals above)

(metric tons)

Grain	25,173
Cereals	46
Pot	538
Sugar	4,018

#### 5. Liquid Fuel (in metric tons)

	<u>Program</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>% of</u> <u>Program</u>	<u>Approx. No.</u> <u>Days' Supply</u>
Gasoline	16,000	16,449	121.6	444
Diesel Oil	16,000	16,504	103.0	376

The "Actual" figures include total stocks held by commercial oil companies in Berlin. By contract, the companies agree to keep at least 38,000 tons on hand; for this quantity the SENAE pays interest (on the value of the stocks) and storage charges.

#### 6. Medical Supplies (in Millions of DM)

<u>Program</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>% of</u> <u>Program</u>	<u>Approx. No.</u> <u>Days' Supply</u>
DM 2.5*	DM 5.197	24.5	172

\*Represents about six months' supply; DM 245,000 available for purchases which could be flown in in an emergency.

#### 7. Raw Materials (in Millions of DM)

##### A. Over-all Program (Unallocated Stocks only)

<u>Program</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>% of Program</u>
DM 107	DM 158.9	95.1

<u>Industrial Raw Materials</u>	<u>Program</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>% of Program</u>	<u>Unfilled Orders</u>	
				<u>Value</u>	<u>% of Program</u>
Iron & other metals	DM 60.6	DM 55.9	92.2	DM 2.18	3.6
Chemicals	29.0	27.5	94.8	0.39	1.3
Wood	13.02	12.42	95.5	0.59	4.5
Paper	5.9	5.42	91.8	0.04	0.7
Stones & Earth	3.6	2.84	78.7	0.46	12.8
Tobacco	3.0	3.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Other	<u>1.16</u>	<u>1.13</u>	<u>97.4</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>
Total	DM 116.3	DM 108.2	92.2	DM 3.7	3.2

Construction Materials

Cement	DM 4.2	DM 4.2	100	---	---
Bricks & Tiles	13.5	13.5	100	---	---
Lime	6.1	6.1	100	---	---
Wood	9.5	9.5	100	---	---
Asphalt	2.9	2.9	100	---	---
Sand & Gravel	6.4	6.4	100	---	---
Construction Steel	2.65	2.64	99.5	---	---
Other	<u>5.8</u>	<u>5.8</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>
Total	DM 51.1	DM 50.7	92.2		